

1. Rumalla KC, Danforth M, Tilly J, Dun C, Walsh CM, Makary MA. Reported Variation in Hospital Billing Quality. *JAMA*. 2024;331(2):162–164.
2. Chokshi DA, Beckman AL. A New Category of “Never Events”—Ending Harmful Hospital Policies. *JAMA Health Forum*. 2022;3(10):e224703.
3. Centers for Medicaid and Medicare Services. *Hospital Price Transparency*. 2021. Available at: <https://www.cms.gov/hospital-price-transparency>
4. Colla C. Surprise Billing—A Flashpoint for Major Policy Issues in Health Care. *JAMA*. 2021;325(8):715–716. Available at: <https://jamanetwork.com/journals/jama/article-abstract/2776697>
5. Bassett HK, Beck J, Coller RJ, Flaherty B, Tiedt KA, Hummel K, et al. Parent Preferences for Transparency of Their Child’s Hospitalization Costs. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2021;4(9):e2126083. Available at: <https://jamanetwork.com/journals/jamanetworkopen/fullarticle/2784398>
6. Mathews SC, Makary MA. Billing quality is medical quality. *JAMA*. 2020;323(5):409–410.
7. Grennan M, Swanson A. Transparency and negotiated prices: the value of information in hospital-supplier bargaining. *J Polit Econ*. 2020;128(4):1234–1268.
8. Hashim F, Migliarese F, Blakemore S, Neifert S, Das I, Schochet M, et al. Eroding the public trust: a report of Texas hospitals suing patients. 2020. Available at: <https://craftmediabucket.s3.amazonaws.com/uploads/TexasPredatoryBillingReport.pdf>
9. Duffy EL, Adler L, Ginsburg PB, Trish E. Prevalence and characteristics of surprise out-of-network bills from professionals in ambulatory surgery centers. *Health Aff (Millwood)*. 2020;39(5):783–790.
10. Pollitz K, Lopes L, Kearney A, Rae M, Cox C, Fehr R, et al. US statistics on surprise medical billing. *JAMA*. 2020;323(6):498.
11. Bielenberg JE, Futrell M, Stover B, Hagopian A. Presence of any medical debt associated with two additional years of homelessness in a Seattle sample. *Inquiry*. 2020;57(1):1–10.
12. Bai G, Yehia F, Anderson GF. Charity care provision by US nonprofit hospitals. *JAMA Intern Med*. 2020;180(4):606–607.
13. Chhabra KR, Sheetz KH, Nuliyalu U, Dekhne MS, Ryan AM, Dimick JB. Out-of-network bills for privately insured patients undergoing elective surgery with in-network primary surgeons and facilities. *JAMA*. 2020;323(6):538–547.
14. Out-of-pocket spending. *Peterson-KFF Health System Tracker*. 2020. Available at: <https://www.healthsystemtracker.org/indicator/access-affordability/out-of-pocket-spending/>
15. Lower Health Care Costs Act. S 1895. 116<sup>th</sup> Congress. 2019–2020. Available at: <https://www.congress.gov/bill/116th-congress/senate-bill/1895>
16. No Surprises Act. HR 3630. 116<sup>th</sup> Congress. 2019–2020. Available at: <https://www.congress.gov/bill/116th-congress/house-bill/3630>
17. White FJ. Surprise Billing in a Hospital Emergency Department - An Ethical, Contractual, and Legislative Conundrum. *Am J Bioeth*. 2020;20(8):112–114. Available at: <https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/full/10.1080/15265161.2020.1782516>
18. Sheckter CC, Singh P, Angelos P, Offodile AC 2nd. Surprise Billing in Surgical Care Episodes - Overview, Ethical Concerns, and Policy Solutions in Light of COVID-19. *Ann Surg*. 2020;272(4):e264–e265. Available at: <https://journals.lww.com/annalsurgery/Fulltext/2020/10000/ Surprise Billing in Surgical Care Episodes .34.aspx>
19. Joynt Maddox KE, Livingston E. Surprise Billing in Surgery—Time for Action. *JAMA*. 2020;323(6):547. Available at: <https://jamanetwork.com/journals/jama/fullarticle/2760720>

20. Fatima S. Physician Ethics: How Billing Relates to Patient Care. *Journal of Hospital Ethics*. 2019;5(3):104-108. Available at: <https://philpapers.org/rec/FATPEH>
21. Sun EC, Mello MM, Moshfegh J, Baker LC. Assessment of out-of-network billing for privately insured patients receiving care in in-network hospitals. *JAMA Intern Med*. 2019;179(11):1543-1550.
22. Bruhn WE, Rutkow L, Wang P, Tinker SE, Fahim C, Overton HN, et al. Prevalence and characteristics of Virginia hospitals suing patients and garnishing wages for unpaid medical bills. *JAMA*. 2019;322(7):691-692.
23. Frakt A, Mehrotra A. What type of price transparency do we need in health care? *Ann Intern Med*. 2019;170(8):561-563.
24. Makary MA. The price we pay: what broke American healthcare – and how to fix it. *Bloomsburg Press*. 2019.
25. Duffy EL. Influence of out-of-network payment standards on insurer-provider bargaining: California and #39's experience. *AJMC*. 2019;25(8):e243-e246.
26. Cooper Z, Nguyen H, Shekita N, Morton FS. Out-of-network billing and negotiated payments for hospital-based physicians. *Health Aff (Millwood)*. 2019;39(1):24-32.
27. Makary MA, Bai G. Revealing the secret prices insurers pay can save health care. *STAT*. 2019. Available at: <https://www.statnews.com/2019/05/02/revealing-secret-prices-save-health-care/>
28. Mehta A, Xu T, Bai G, Hawley KL, Makary MA. The impact of price transparency for surgical services. *Am Surg*. 2018;84(4):604-608.
29. Cooper Z, Craig SV, Gaynor M, Van Reenen J. The price ain't right? Hospital prices and health spending on the privately insured. *Q J Econ*. 2019;134(1):51-107.
30. Azar AM, Mnuchin ST, Acosta A. Reforming America's healthcare system through choice and competition. *United States Department of Health and Human Services*. 2018. Available at: [https://www.aana.com/docs/default-source/fga-aana-com-web-documents-\(all\)/reforming-americas-healthcare-system-through-choice-and-competition.pdf?sfvrsn=296351b1\\_2](https://www.aana.com/docs/default-source/fga-aana-com-web-documents-(all)/reforming-americas-healthcare-system-through-choice-and-competition.pdf?sfvrsn=296351b1_2)
31. Mathews AW. Behind your rising health-care bills: secret hospital deals that squelch competition. *Wall Street Journal*. 2018. Available at: <https://www.wsj.com/articles/behind-your-rising-health-care-bills-secret-hospital-deals-that-squelch-competition-1537281963>
32. Wheeler SB, Spencer J, Manning ML, Samuel CA, Reeder-Hayes KE, Sellers JB, et al. Cancer related financial burden among patients with metastatic breast cancer. *J Clin Oncol*. 2018;36(30):32.
33. Semigran HL, Gourevitch R, Sinaiko AD, Cowling D, Mehrotra A. Patient's views on price shopping and price transparency. *AJMC*. 2017;23(6):e186-e192.
34. Cohen RA, Zammitti EP. Problems paying medical bills among persons under age 65: early release estimates from the National Health Interview Survey, 2011-June 2017. *National Health Interview Survey Early Release Program*. 2017. Available at: [https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/data/nhis/earlyrelease/probs\\_paying\\_medical\\_bills\\_jan\\_2011\\_jun\\_2017.pdf](https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/data/nhis/earlyrelease/probs_paying_medical_bills_jan_2011_jun_2017.pdf)
35. Lieber EMJ. Does it pay to know prices in health care? *Am Econ J – Econ Polic*. 2017;9(1):154-179.
36. Rosato D. Air ambulances: taking patients for a ride. *Consumer Reports*. 2017. Available at: <https://www.consumerreports.org/medical-transportation/air-ambulances-taking-patients-for-a-ride/>
37. Garmon C, Chartock B. One in five inpatient emergency department cases may lead to surprise bills. *Health Aff (Millwood)*. 2017;36(1):177-181.
38. De Brantes F, Delbanco S, Butto E, Patino-Mazmanian K, Tessitore L. Price transparency & physician quality report card 2017. *Catalyst for Payment Reform*. 2017. Available at: <https://altarum.org/publications/price-transparency-and-physician-quality-report-card-2017>
39. Richman BD, Kitzman N, Milstein A, Schulman KA. Battling the chargemaster: a simple remedy to balance billing for unavoidable out-of-network care. *AJMC*. 2017;23(4):e100-e104.

40. McCarthy M. Many US patients are hit with surprise emergency care bills, study finds. *BMJ*. 2016;355.
41. Cooper Z, Morton FS. Out-of-network emergency-physician bills – an unwelcome surprise. *N Engl J Med*. 2016;375(1):1915-1918.
42. Lichtenstein B, Weber J. Losing ground: racial disparities in medical debt and home foreclosure in the deep South. *Fam Community Health*. 2016;39(3):178-187.
43. Wiltshire JC, Elder K, Kiefe C, Allison JJ. Medical debt and related financial consequences among older African American and white adults. *Am J Public Health*. 2016;106(6):1086-1091.
44. Giacomino BD, Cram P, Vaughn-Sarrazin M, Zhou Y, Girotra S. Association of hospital prices for coronary artery bypass grafting with hospital quality and reimbursement. *Am J Cardiol*. 2016;117(7):1101-1106.
45. Sinaiko AD, Rosenthal MB. Examining a health care price transparency tool: who uses it, and how they shop for care. *Health Aff (Millwood)*. 2016;35(4):662-670.
46. Boynton A, Robinson JC. Appropriate use of reference pricing can increase value. *Health Aff (Millwood) Blog*. 2015. Available at: <https://www.healthaffairs.org/doi/10.1377/hblog20150707.049155>
47. Verbruyse GA, Friese RS, Khalil M, Ibrahim Zada I, Zangbar B, Hashmi A, et al. Overuse of helicopter transport in the minimally injured: a health care system problem that should be corrected. *J Trauma Acute Care Surg*. 2015;78(3):510-515.
48. Curtis J. What does the Affordable Care Act say about hospital bills? *Community Catalyst*. 2015. Available at: <https://www.communitycatalyst.org/resources/publications/document/CC-ACAHospitalBillsReport-F.pdf>
49. Bai G, Anderson GF. Extreme markup: the fifty US hospitals with the highest charge-to-cost ratios. 2015;34(6):922-928.
50. Bickham T, Younghee L. In sickness and in debt: do mounting medical bills predict payday loan debt? *Soc Work Health Care*. 2015;54(6):518-531.
51. Fuse Brown EC. IRS rules will not stop unfair hospital billing and collection practices. *Am J Ethics*. 2015;17(6):763-769.
52. Wu S-J, Sylwestrzak G, Shah C, DeVries A. Price transparency for MRIs increased use of less costly providers and triggered provider competition. *Health Aff (Millwood)*. 2014;33(8):1391-1398.
53. Makary MA. Unaccountable: what hospitals won't tell you and how transparency can revolutionize health care. *Bloomsburg Press*. 2012.
54. Austin DA, Gravelle JG. Does price transparency improve market efficiency? Implications of empirical evidence in other markets for the health sector. *United States Congress Congressional Research Service*. 2007. Available at: <https://fas.org/sgp/crs/secretcy/RL34101.pdf>
55. Porter ME, Teisberg EO. Redefining healthcare. *Harvard University Press*. 2006.
56. Home. *Improving Wisely*. Available at: <https://www.improvingwisely.org/>